
(Oncorhynchus mykiss)

(Iu/mL) (/ mg/mL)

Archive of SID

E-mail: h_niksirat@yahoo.com

(Salmonidae)

Archive of SID

Jensen & Alderdice
Coffman & Goetz
Lahnsteiner *et al*

Springate *et al*
Gisbert & Williot
Rothbard *et al*
Suquet *et al*
Goetz & coffman

()
(:) (pH= ,Tris-Hcl /) MS
(:)

pH

() ()
() ()
() (Iu/mL) (mg/mL)
SPSS
Excel

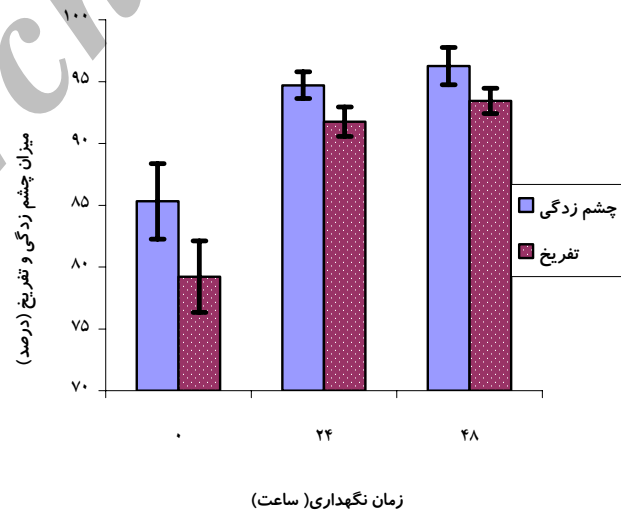
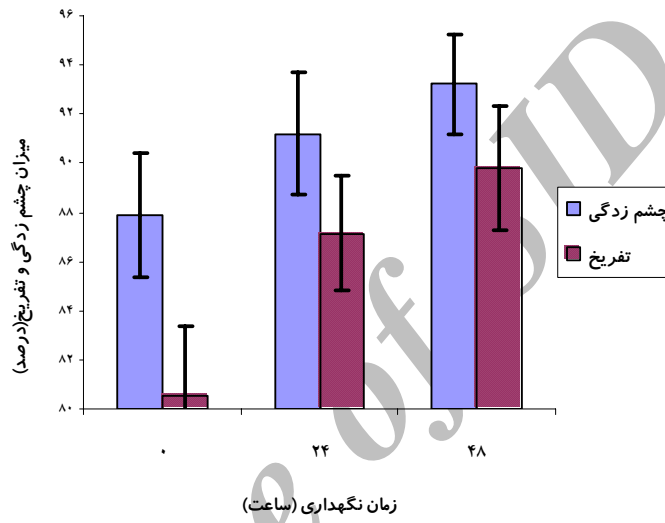
Billa rd
Goetz & coffman
Zar

Goetz & coffman

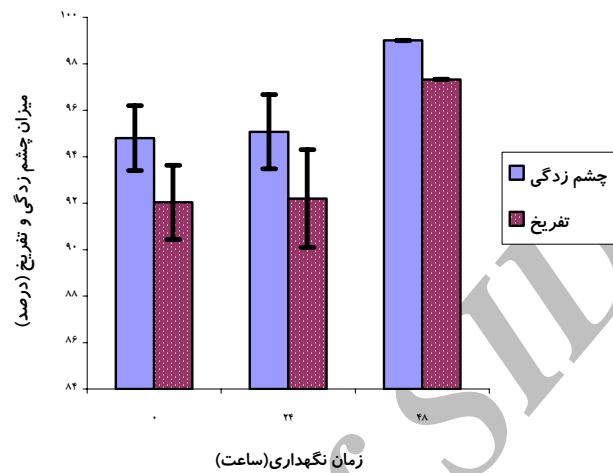
(P> /)

(P< /)

.()

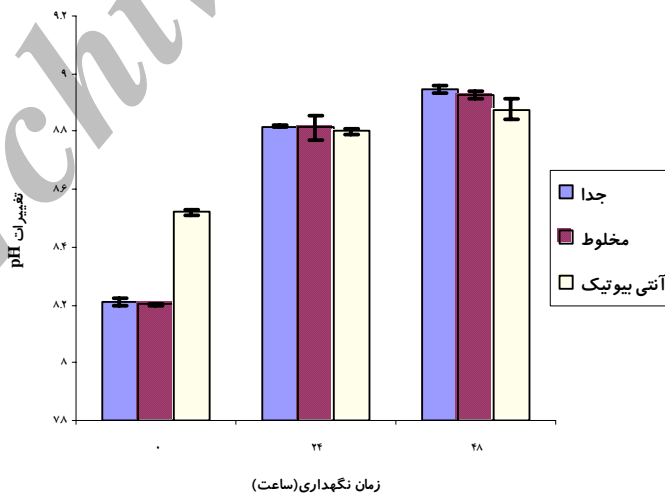


() (P < /) .



() (P < /) .

pH (P < /)



PH

()

()
()

()
()

Archive of SID

)

(

- Stevens

-
- Craik
 - Springate
 - Azuma *et al*
 - Goetz & coffman

Archive of SID

pH ()

OH

) pH

pH

(

(-)

()

()

Jenkins & Tiersch

Lahnsteiner & weismann

Bell *et al*

Babiak & Dabrowski

- 2-Azuma, T. , H. Ohta, S. Oda, K. Muto, T. Yada & T.unuma, 2003. Changes in Fertility of rainbow trout eggs retained in coelom, *Fisheries science* 69:131-136.
- 3-Babiak, I. & K. Dabrowski, 2003. Refrigeration of rainbow trout gametes and embryos. *J. of Exp. Zool.* 300A: 140-151.
- 4-Bell, G.H., J.N. Davidson & H.Scarborough, 1968. Text book of physiology and biochemistry, churchill living stone, London.
- 5-Coffman, M. & F.W.Goetz, 1998. Trout ovulatory proteins are partial responsible for the anti-proteolytic activity found in trout coelomic fluid. *Biol. Reprod.* 59: 497-502.
- 6-Craik, J.C.A., 1985. Egg quality and egg pigment content in salmonid fishes. *Aquaculture*, 47:61-88
- 7-Gisbert. E & P.williot, 2002. Influence of storage duration of ovulated eggs prior to fertilization on the early ontogenesis of sterlet (*Acipenser ruthenus*) and Siberian sturgeon (*Acipenser baeri*). *Interanal . Rev. Hydrobiol.* 87:605-612.
- 8-Goetz, F.W. & M.A. Coffman, 2000. Storage of unfertilized eggs of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) in artificial media. *Aquaculture*, 184: 267-276.
- 9-Jenkins, J.A. & T.R. Tiersch, 1997. A preliminary bacteriological study of refrigerated channel catfish sperm. *J. World Aquac. Soc.* 28: 282-288.
- 10-Jensen, J. O.T. & D.f. Alderdice, 1984. Effect of temprature on short-term storage of eggs and sperm of chum salmon (*Oncorhynchus keta*). *Aquaculture*, 37:251-265.
- 11-Lahnsteiner, F., T. Weismann & R.A. Patzner, 1995. Composition of the ovarian fluid in 4 salmonid species: *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, *Salmo trutta f. lacustris*, *Salvelinus alpinus* and *Hucho hucho*. *Reprod. Nutr. Dev*, 35:465-474.
- 12-Lahnsteiner, F. & T.weismann, 1999. Changes in eggs of Brown trout, Rainbow trout and Grayling during short-term Storage. *North American Journal of Aquaculture*, 61:213-219.
- 13-Rothbard, S., I. Rubinshtein & E. Gelman, 1996. Storage of common carp, *Cyprinus carpio* L., eggs for short duration. *Aquaculture Research*, 27:175-181.
- 14-Springate, J.R.C., N.R. Bromage, J. A.K. Elliott & D.L. Hudson, 1984. The timing of ovulation and stripping and their effects on the rates of fertilization and survival to eyeing, hatch and swim-up in the rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri* R.). *Aquaculture*, 43:313-322.
- 15-Stevens, R.E., 1966. Hormone-induced spawning of stripped bass for reservoir stocking. *Prog. Fish. Cult*, 28:19-28.
- 16-Suquet, M., O. chereguini, M.H. Omnes, I. Rasines, Y.Normant , I.P.Souto & L. Quemener, 1999. Effect of temprature, volume ova batches, and addition of a diluent, and antibiotic, oxygen and a protein inhibitor on short-term storage capacities of turbot, *Psetta maxima*, ova. *Aquat. Living, Resour*, 12(4): 239-246.
- 17-Zar, J.H., 1999. Biostatistical Analysis. Northen Illinois university. 732 p.p .

Storage of Unfertilized Eggs of Rainbow Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) in Ovarian Fluid Media

H.Niksirat¹

K.Sarvi Moghanloo²
A.Pasha Zanoosi⁵

B.Mojazi Amiri³
M.Miar Naimi⁶

Azadeh Hatef⁴

Abstract:

In order to determine viability of unfertilized eggs of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) out of body cavity, eggs obtained from three females were stored in three different treatment media for three time periods of 0, 24, 48 hours at 10-11°C. In the first treatment medium, 15ml of unfertilized eggs from each female were stored separately on plates. For the second treatment medium, 5ml of eggs from each female were obtained, mixed together, and stored on plates. In the final treatment medium, eggs were obtained like in the first treatment but (100IU/mL) penicilin and (0.1mg/mL) streptomycin sulfate were added to each plate. Maximum eyeing was observed in treatment medium containing antibiotics and at all time periods of storage. In all treatment media, at storage time periods of 24 and 48hrs, percent eyeing was more than that in freshly fertilized control eggs. Although, there wasn't any significant difference observed between eyeing percent in control as to separate and mixed eggs, but in times periods of 24, 48 hrs, percent eyeing in mixed stored eggs was significantly more than that in separately stored eggs. According to results obtained in this experiment, unfertilized eggs of rainbow trout can be held in coelomic fluid out of body cavity for at least 48 hrs without need for any special technology.

Keywords: Rainbow trout, Unfertilized eggs, Storage, Ovarian fluid.

1-Graduate Student, of Fisheries, Fisheries and Environment Department, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran
E-mail: h_niksirat@yahoo.com

2- Graduate Student Fisheries, Fisheries and Environment Department, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran

3-Associate Professor, Fisheries and Environmental Department, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran

4- Graduate Student, of Fisheries, Fisheries and Environment Department, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran

5-Expert, Center for Breeding and Cultivation of Salmonid Fish Kelardasht

6-Expert, Center for Breeding and Cultivation of Salmonid Fish Kelardasht